



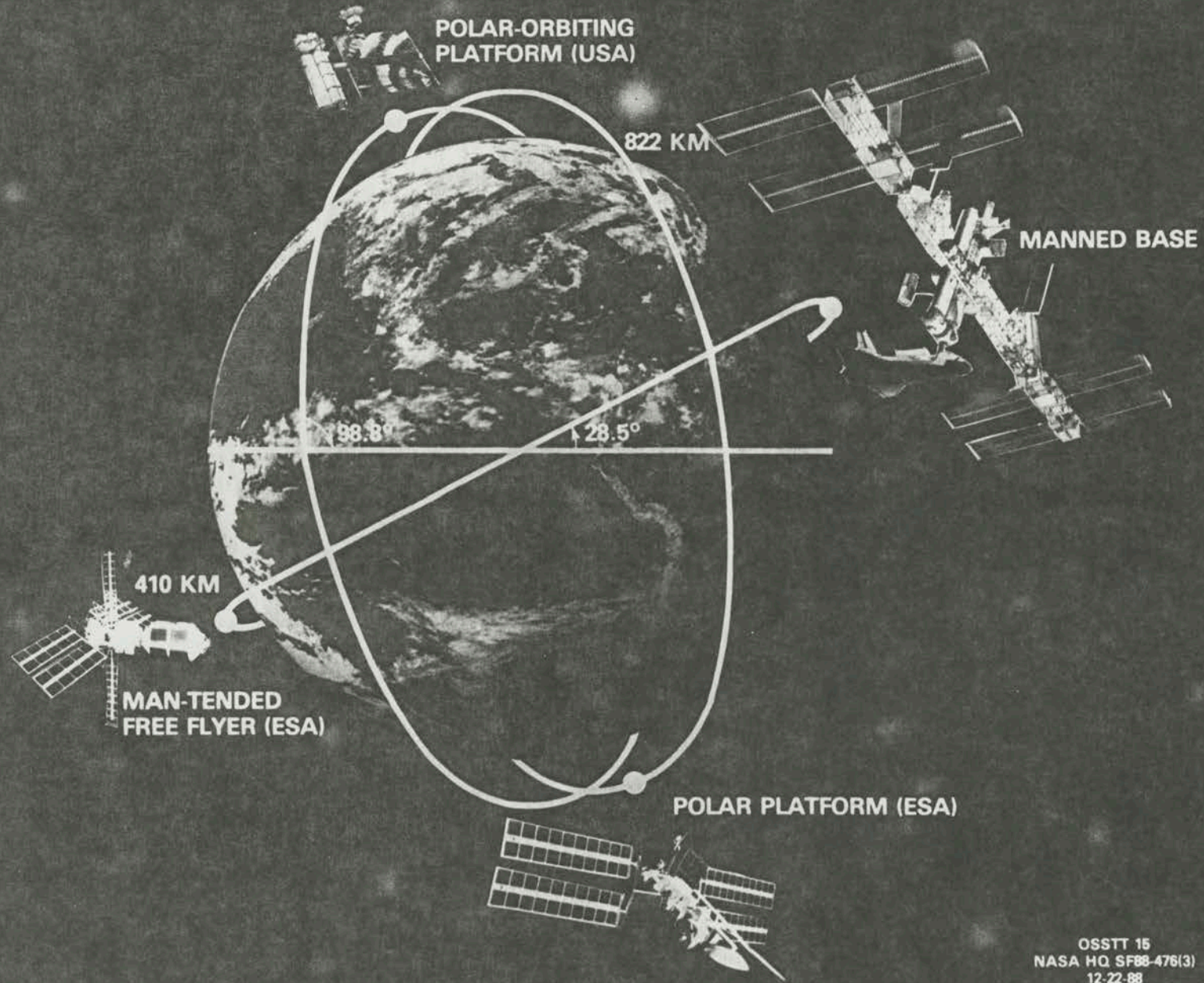
National Aeronautics and
Space Administration

SPACE STATION FREEDOM

THOMAS L. MOSER
Deputy Associate Administrator
for Office of Space Station

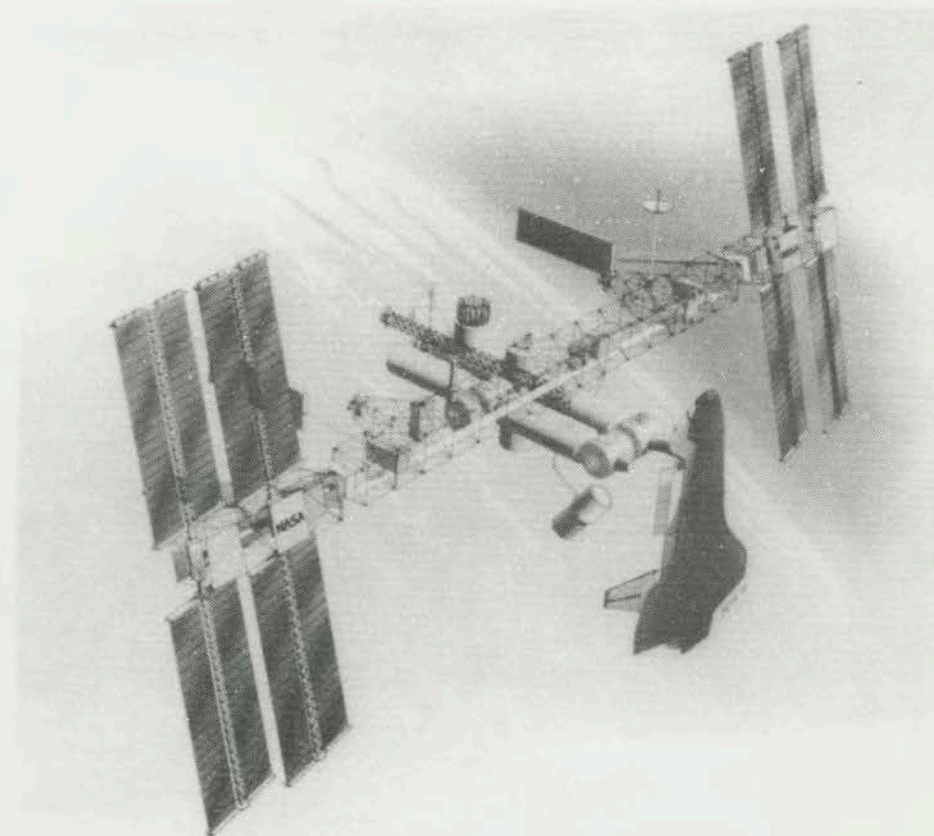
FEBRUARY 8, 1989

INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION COMPLEX



SPACE STATION

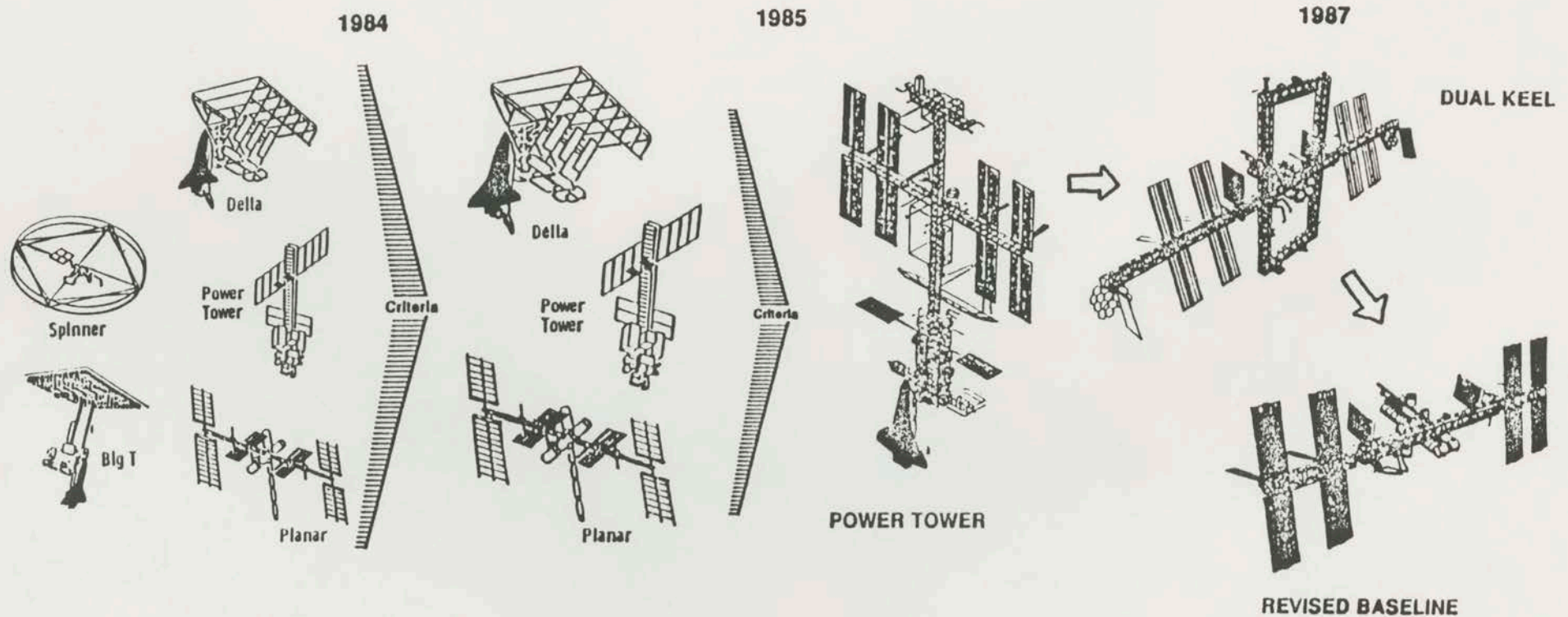
- ENHANCE CAPABILITIES FOR SPACE SCIENCE AND APPLICATIONS
- STIMULATE ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES
- PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION
- DEVELOP FURTHER THE COMMERCIAL POTENTIAL OF SPACE
- CHALLENGE SOVIET LEAD IN SPACE STATIONS
- CONTRIBUTE TO AMERICAN PRIDE AND PRESTIGE
- STIMULATE INTEREST IN SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION
- PROVIDE OPTIONS FOR FUTURE ENDEAVORS IN SPACE



**ASSURE FREE WORLD LEADERSHIP IN SPACE
DURING THE 1990's AND BEYOND**

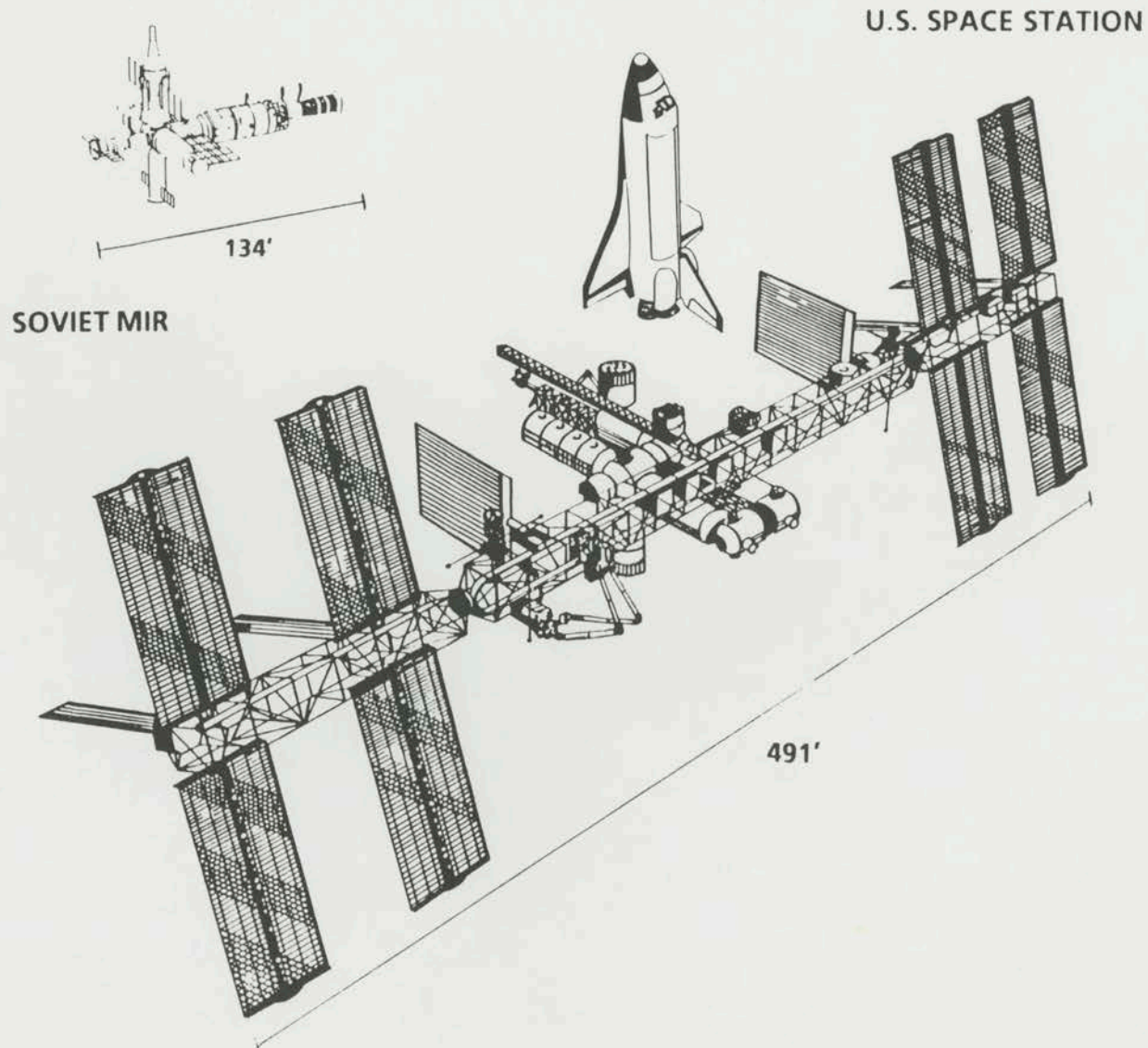
OSSTT-68C
NASA HQ S87.479(3)
5-26-87

SPACE STATION CONFIGURATION CONVERGENCE



OSS-10786
1/23/89

U.S. AND SOVIET SPACE STATION PROGRAMS



OSSTT-34N
9/28/88

SPACE STATION FREEDOM

ESA

ELEMENTS:

- PRESSURIZED LABORATORY MODULE
- POLAR PLATFORM
- MANNED-TENDED FREE FLYER (MTFF)

JAPAN

ELEMENTS:

- PRESSURIZED LABORATORY MODULE & EXPOSED FACILITY
- EXPERIMENT LOGISTICS MODULE

NASA/GODDARD (Maryland)

ELEMENTS:

- POLAR PLATFORM
- ATTACHED PAYLOAD ACCOM. (2)
- TELEROBOTIC SERVICER

NASA/JOHNSON (Texas)

ELEMENTS:

- TRUSS
 - MOBILE TRANSPORTER (PHASE I)
 - AIRLOCKS
 - NODES (PRESSURE SHELL - MSFC)
- ### SYSTEMS:
- EXTERNAL THERMAL CONTROL
 - EVA
 - DATA MANAGEMENT
 - COMMUNICATIONS & TRACKING
 - GUIDANCE, NAVIGATION & CONTROL
 - PROPULSION (THRUSTER TD BY MSFC)
 - NSTS/SS ATTACHMENT SYSTEMS

NASA/MARSHALL (Alabama)

ELEMENTS:

- PRESSURE SHELLS FOR NODES
- LABORATORY MODULE
- HABITATION MODULE (OUTFITTING TD BY JSC)
- LOGISTICS MODULE (PRESS & UNPRESS)

SYSTEMS:

- ECLSS
- INTERNAL THERMAL CONTROL
- INTERNAL AUDIO & VIDEO

CANADA

ELEMENTS:

- MOBILE SERVICING CENTER (PHASE I)

NASA/LEWIS (Ohio)

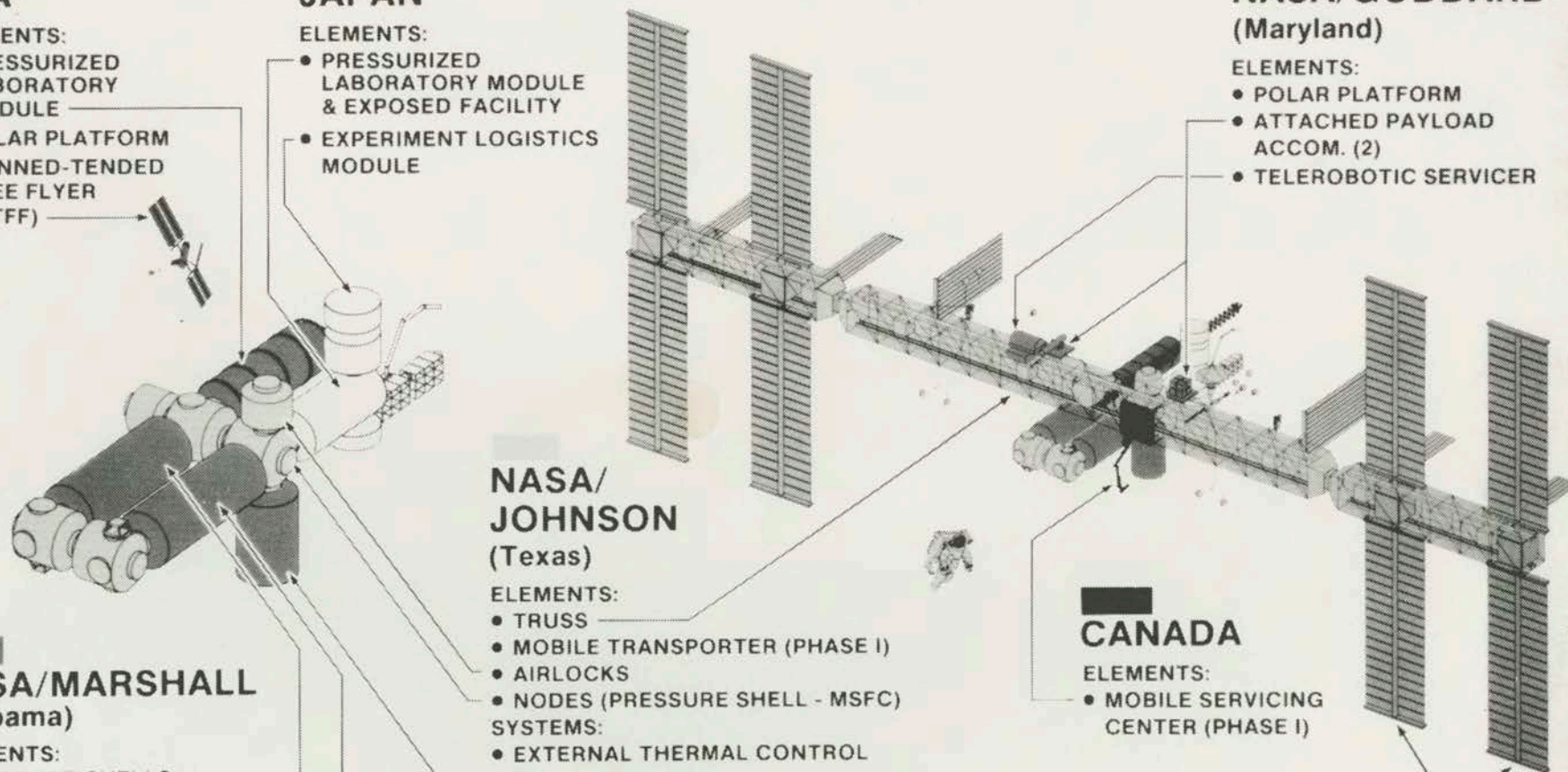
ELEMENTS:

- POWER MODULES - PV

SYSTEM:

- ELECTRICAL POWER DISTRIBUTION

OSSTT 88E





CANADA

- MOBILE SERVICING SYSTEM



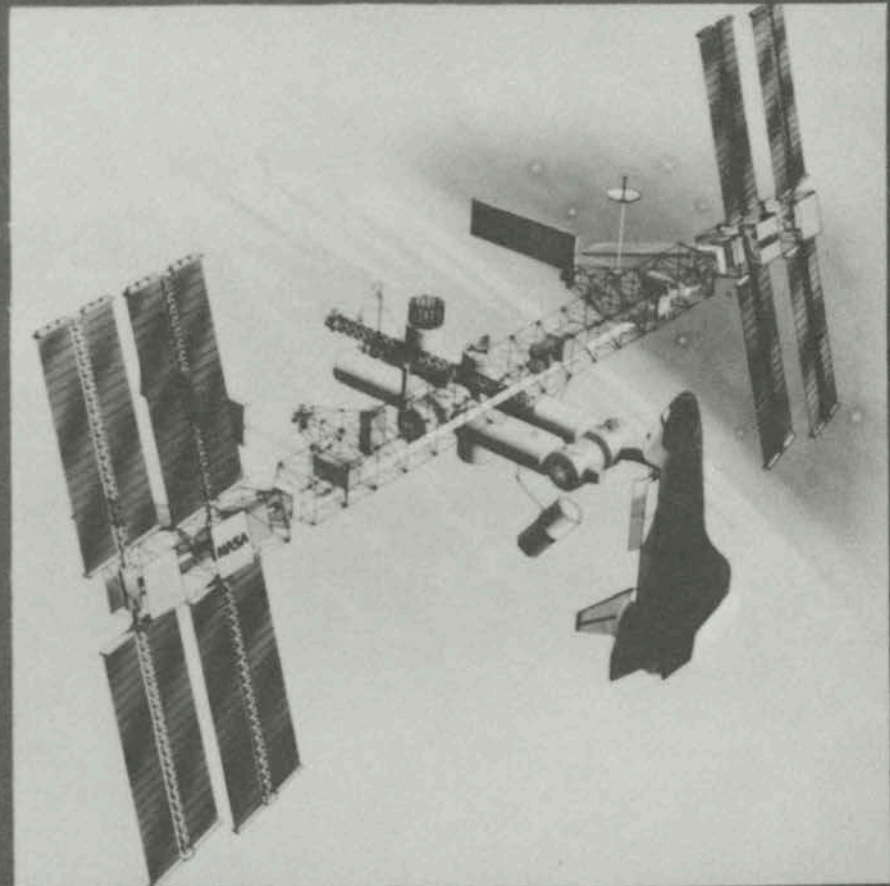
EUROPE

- ATTACHED PRESSURIZED MODULE
- POLAR PLATFORM
- MAN-TENDED FREE FLYER



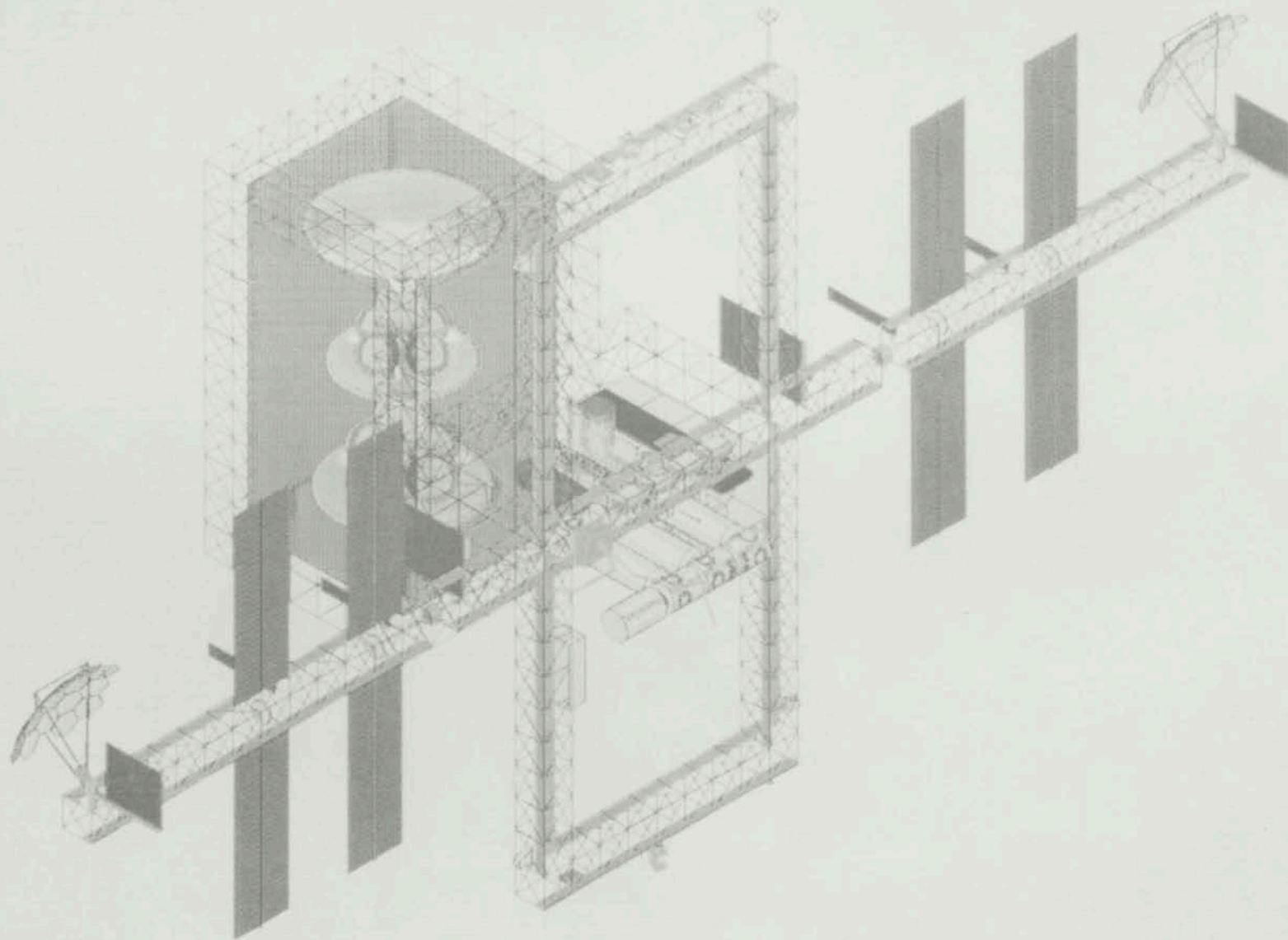
JAPAN

- JAPANESE EXPERIMENT MODULE



OSSTT 1A

Space Station Configured For Manned Mars Accommodation



LaRC SSO SE&I

OSSTT-220
NASA HQ S87-829 (3)
8-14-87

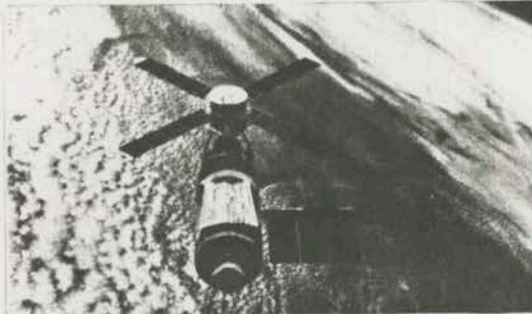
WHY BUILD A SPACE STATION NOW?

- Leadership
 - Positions the U.S. in a major way toward leading with the best technology in the 21st century
- Competitiveness
 - Maintain the fragile technology lead in the world
 - Soviet Union has had permanent manned presence in space since April, 1987
 - Other countries will also build manned space stations
- International commitment
 - Agreements signed among the U.S., Canada, Japan, and European Space Agency (9 countries) to build Space Station Freedom (space assembly beginning in 1995)
- At Edwards Air Force Base on October 3, 1988, now President Bush stated that he wants to have the U.S. permanently in space by 1996
- Presidential direction
 - "Tonight I am directing NASA to develop a permanently manned space station and to do it within a decade."* January, 1984

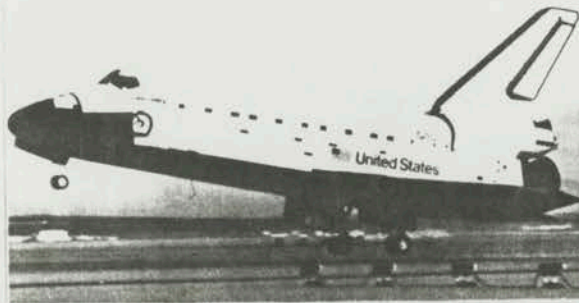
OSS-10793
1/30/89

A COMPARISON

U.S.



SKYLAB 1973

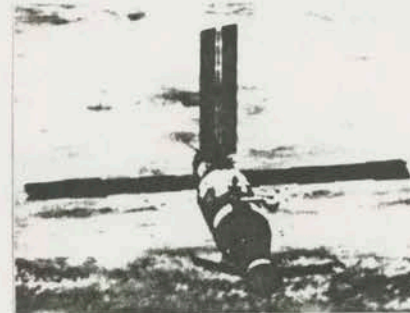


ORBITER 1981

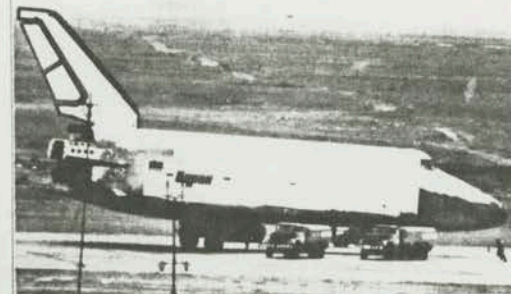


**SUIT/MMU
1984**

U.S.S.R.



MIR 1986



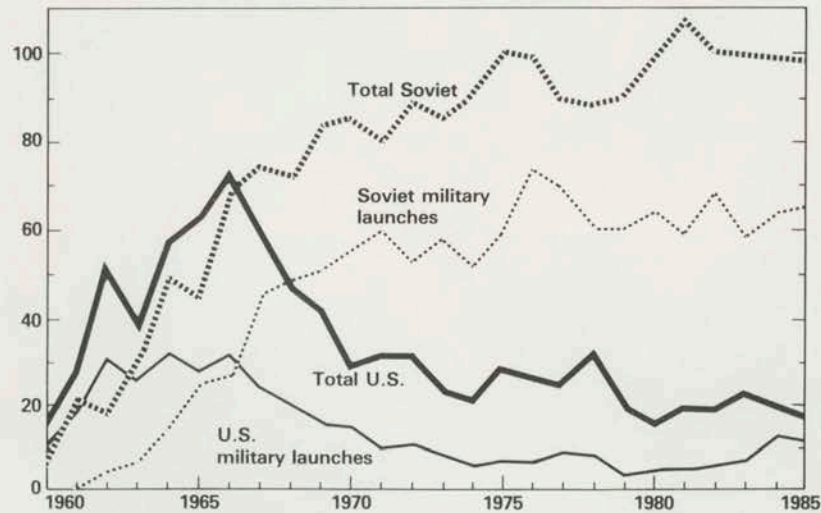
ORBITER 1988 Courtesy of
Aviation Week



**SUIT/MMU
1988**
Courtesy of
Aviation Week

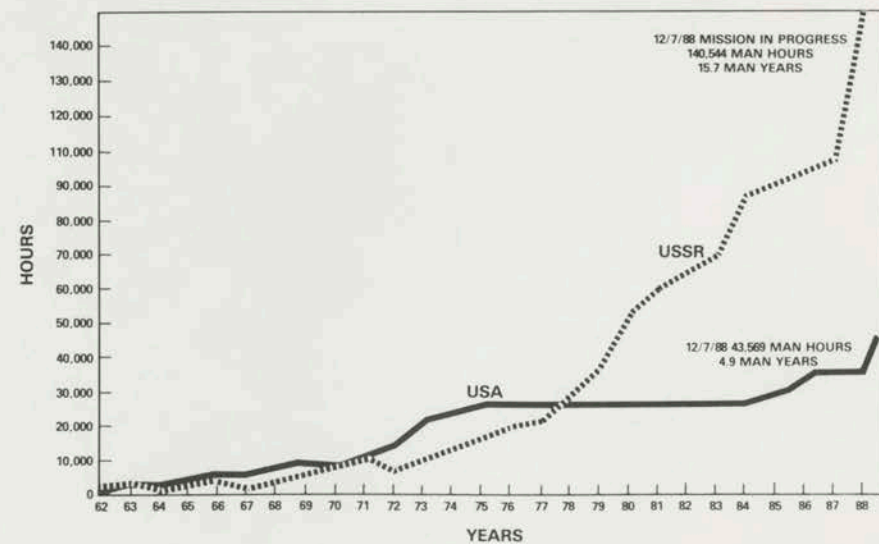
A COMPARISON

SOVIET AND U.S. SUCCESSFUL LAUNCHES



Source: U.S. Department of Defense

USA/USSR CUMULATIVE MAN HOURS IN SPACE



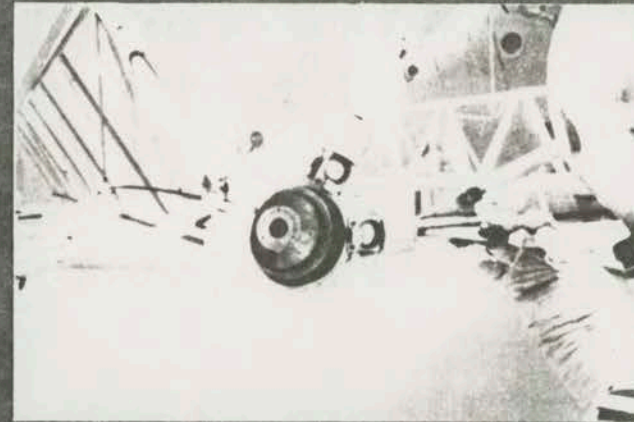
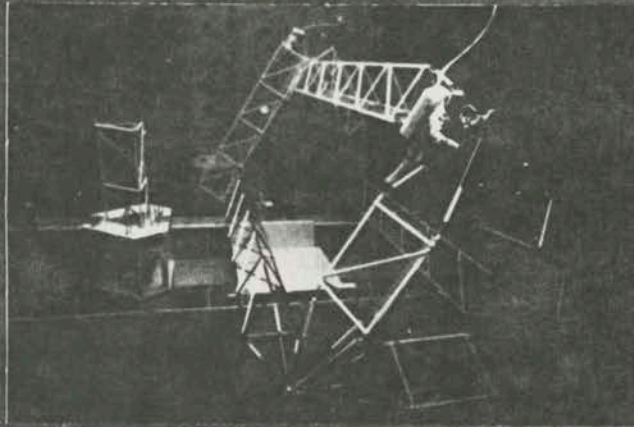
SF89-259(1)
1-11-89

PROGRAM ACCOMPLISHMENTS

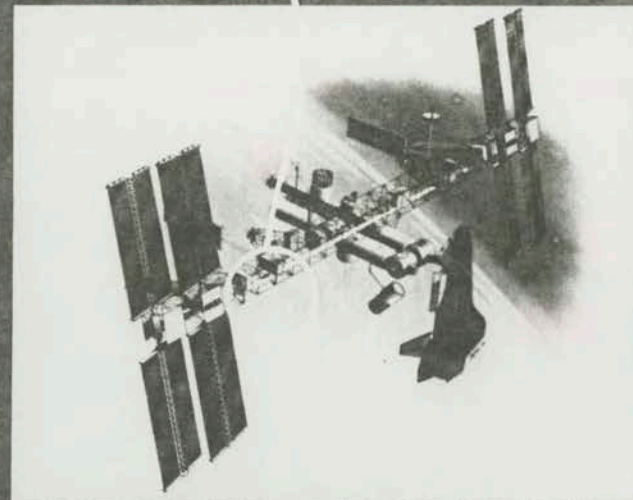
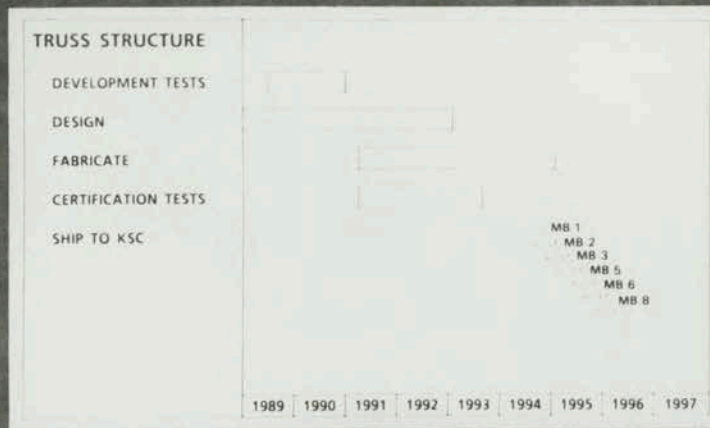
- Configuration finalized
- Program architecture defined
- Levels I, II, III organizations in place
- International agreements signed
- Prime contracts definitized
 - Two hardware contracts remain
 - Flight Telerobotic Servicer - Goddard
 - Core Electronics Contract - KSC
- Program Requirements Review completed
- Preliminary design and development work in progress

OSS-10799
01/03/89

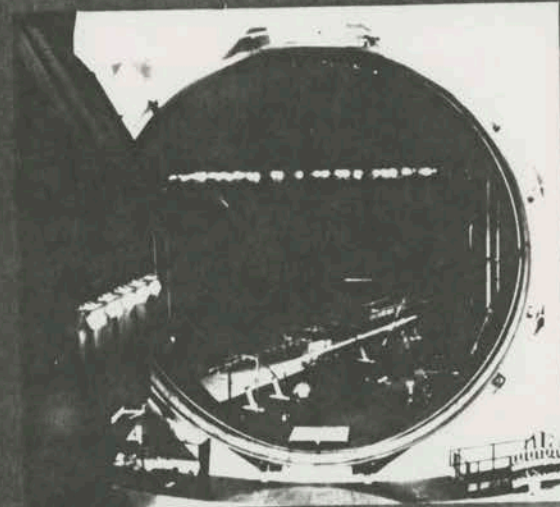
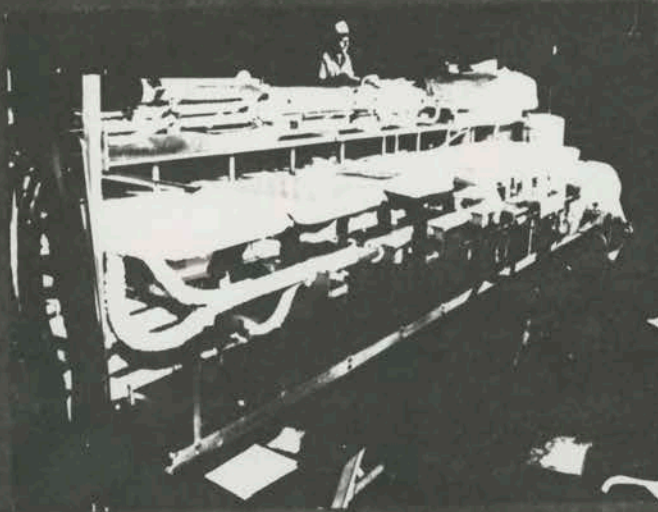
TRUSS STRUCTURE



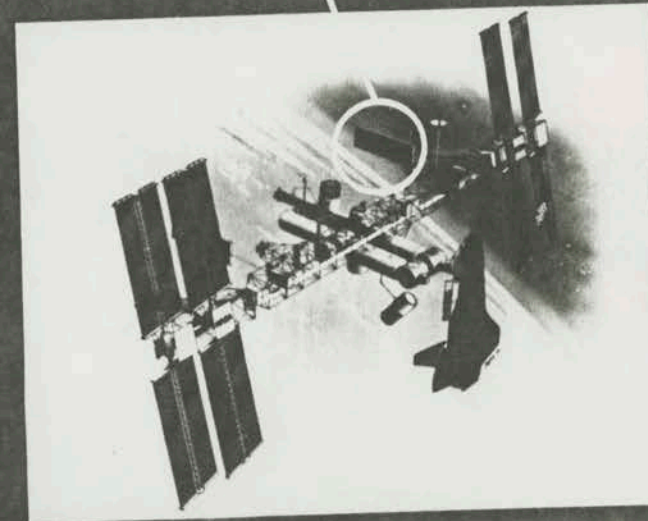
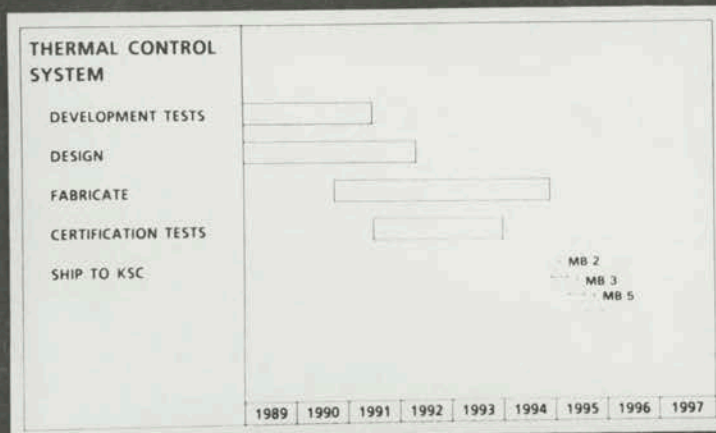
DEVELOPMENT TESTS



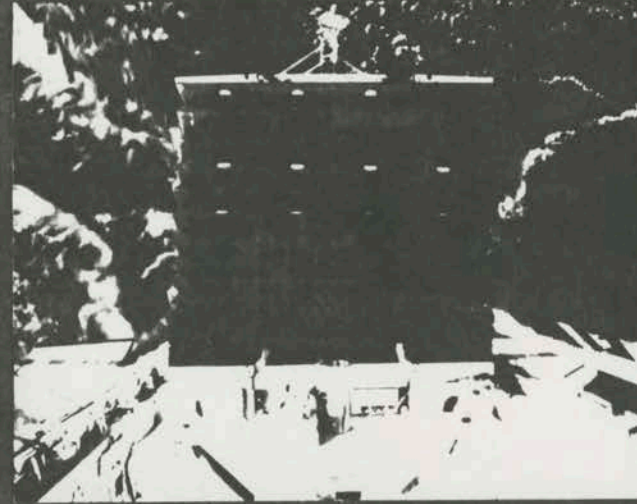
THERMAL CONTROL SYSTEM



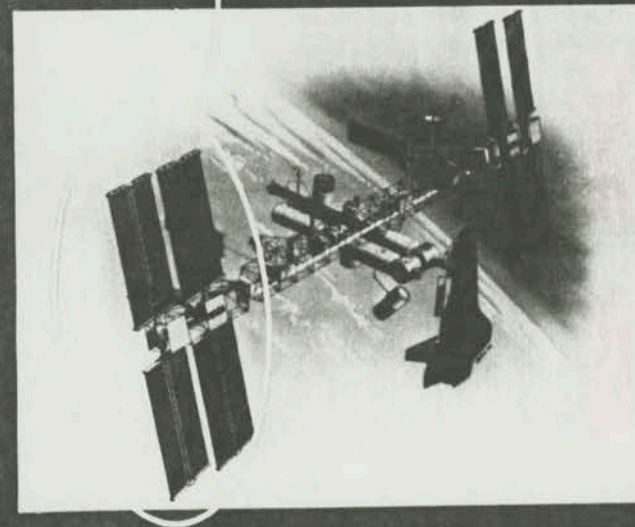
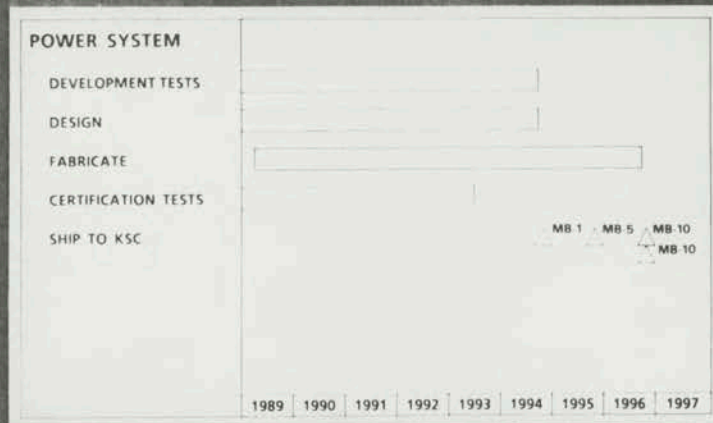
DEVELOPMENT TESTS



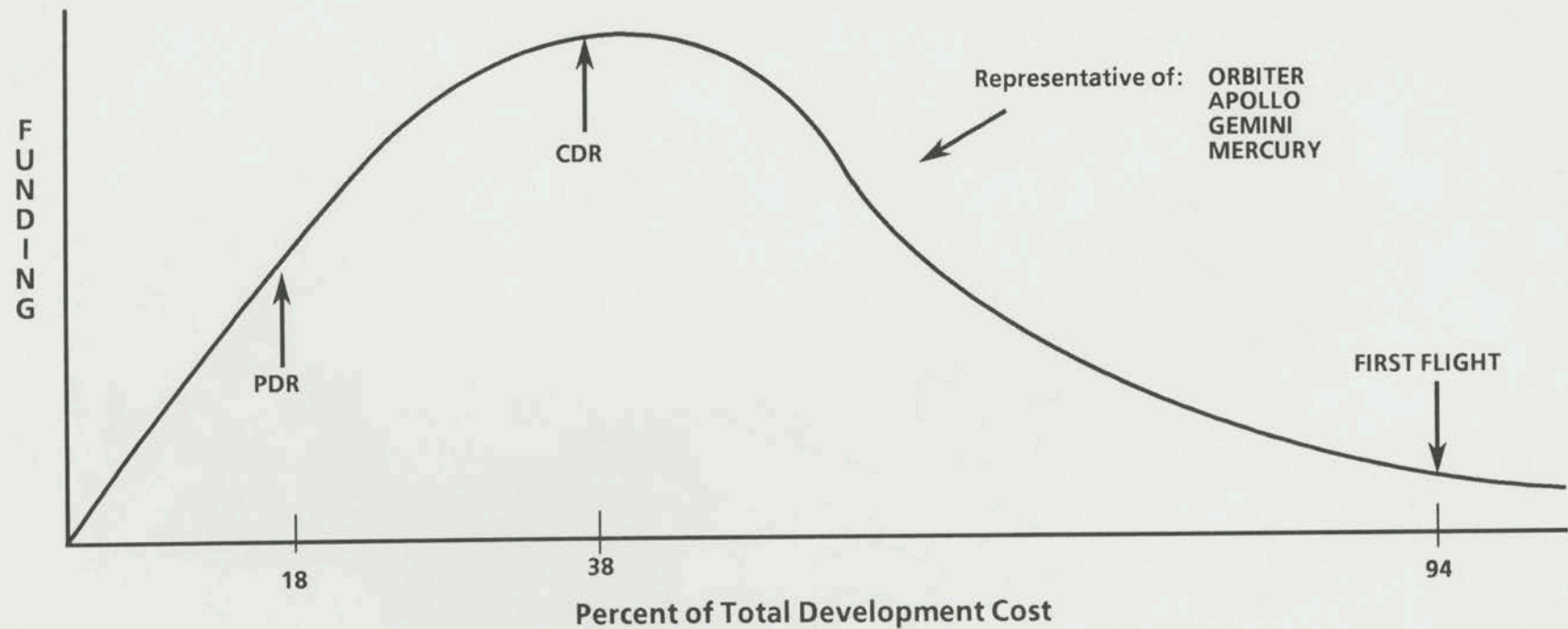
POWER SYSTEMS



DEVELOPMENT TESTS



DEVELOPMENT RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS



	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> PDR CDR FEL </div>							
Space Station	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
\$RY(B)	0.4	.8	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.3
Cum Percent spent through Milestone:			16%		42%			88%

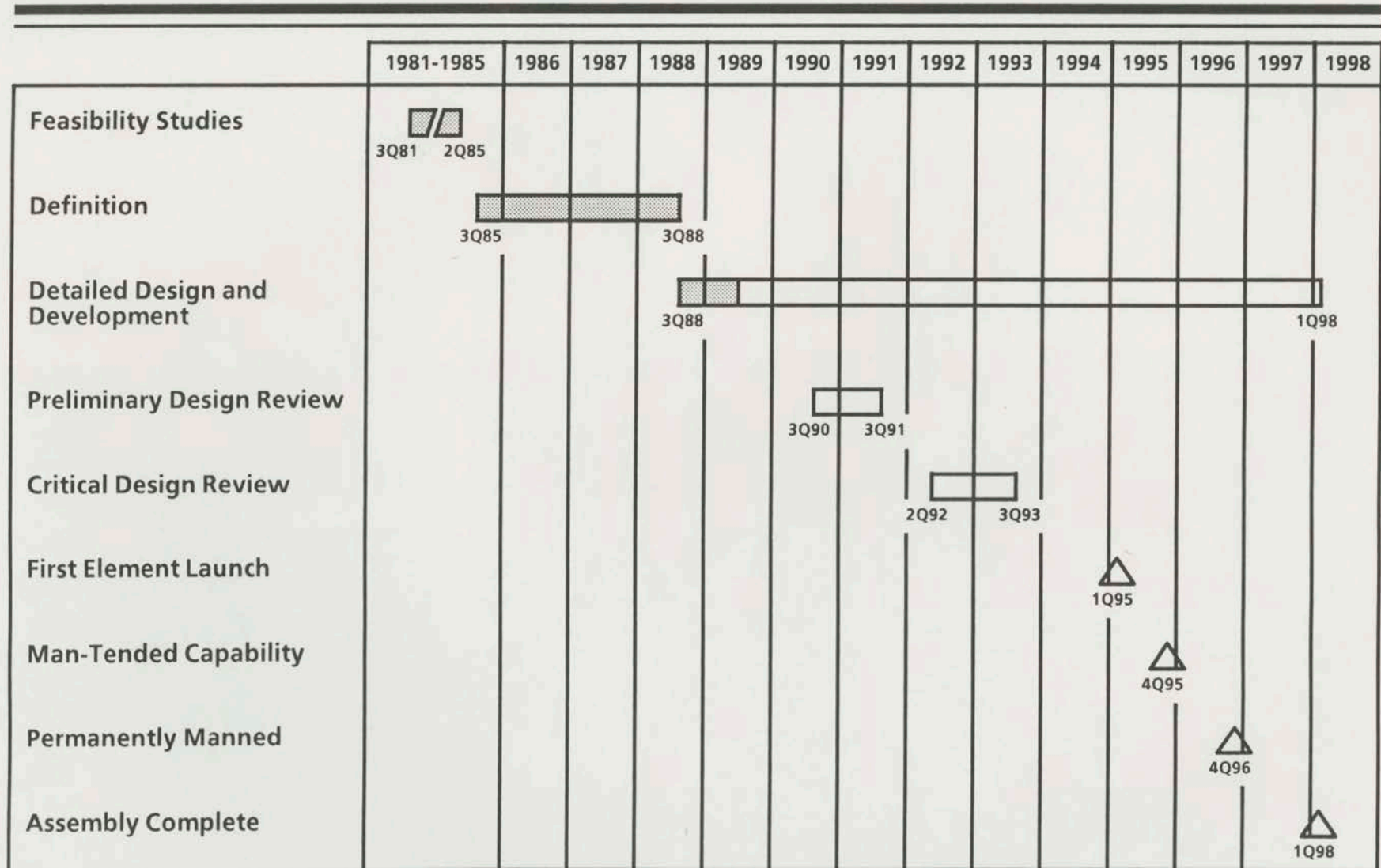
OSS-10819A
1/24/89

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF AEROSPACE CONTRACTOR JOBS SPACE STATION FREEDOM DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM (FY 1990 BUDGET REQUEST)

STATE	<u>FY1989</u>	<u>FY1990</u>	(PEAK) <u>FY1992</u>
ALABAMA	2,200	4,800	8,600
CALIFORNIA	3,500	10,300	13,800
COLORADO	200	300	700
CONNECTICUT	200	400	700
FLORIDA	700	2,200	3,100
MARYLAND	600	700	1,100
NEW JERSEY	600	900	1,100
NEW YORK	200	1,100	2,000
OHIO	400	600	900
PENNSYLVANIA	400	1,000	1,900
RHODE ISLAND	200	500	600
TEXAS	2,800	5,700	8,900
VIRGINIA	1,900	2,100	2,300
WASHINGTON	200	400	800
OTHER	400	800	1,200
TOTALS	<u>14,500</u>	<u>31,800</u>	<u>47,700</u>

OSS-10821
1/24/89

SELECTED SPACE STATION PROGRAM MILESTONES



OSS-11065
2/7/89

